

Nandyal Banking Coaching Center - Important International Organisations

United Nations and Specialized Agencies

- **United Nations (UN)**
 - **Headquarters:** New York, US
 - **Head (Secretary-General):** Antonio Guterres
 - **Established:** October 24, 1945
- **United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Paris, France
 - **Head (Director-General):** Audrey Azoulay (Khaled El-Enany has been elected to succeed her on November 15, 2025),
 - **Established:** 1945
 - **Members:** 194 Countries
- **World Health Organization (WHO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Geneva, Switzerland
 - **Head (Director-General):** Tedros Adhanom
 - **Established:** 1948
 - **Members:** 194 Countries
- **United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)**
 - **Headquarters:** New York, US
 - **Head (Executive Director):** Catherine Russell
 - **Established:** 1946
- **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Rome, Italy
 - **Head (Director-General):** Dr. Qu Dongyu
 - **Established:** 1945
- **International Labour Organization (ILO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Geneva, Switzerland
 - **Head (Director-General):** Gilbert F. Hougbo
 - **Established:** 1919
- **International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Montreal, Canada
 - **Head (Secretary General):** Juan Carlos Salazar
 - **Note:** India was a founding member in 1944
- **Universal Postal Union (UPU)**
 - **Headquarters:** Bern, Switzerland
 - **Head (Director General):** Masahiko Metoki
 - **Established:** 1874
 - **Members:** 192 countries
- **United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)**
 - **Headquarters:** Nairobi, Kenya
 - **Head (Executive Director):** Inger Andersen
 - **Established:** 1972
- **United Nations Human Rights Council (UNHRC)**
 - **Headquarters:** Geneva, Switzerland
 - **Head (President):** Jürg Lauber
 - **Established:** 2006
 - **Members:** 47 Member Countries

Financial and Trade Organizations

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- **World Bank**
 - **Headquarters:** Washington D.C., US
 - **Head (President):** Ajay Banga
 - **Established:** 1944 (Created as IBRD along with IMF)
 - **Members:** 189
- **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**
 - **Headquarters:** Washington, D.C., USA
 - **Head (MD & Chairperson):** Kristalina Georgieva
 - **Members:** 191 countries
- **World Trade Organization (WTO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Geneva, Switzerland
 - **Head (Director-General):** Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala
 - **Established:** 1995
 - **Members:** 166
- **New Development Bank (NDB)**
 - **Headquarters:** Shanghai, China
 - **Head (President):** Dilma Vana Rousseff
 - **Established:** July 2014
 - **Members:** 11 (Algeria, Bangladesh, Brazil, China, Colombia, Egypt, India, Russia, South Africa, UAE & Uzbekistan)
- **Asian Development Bank (ADB)**
 - **Headquarters:** Mandaluyong, Philippines
 - **Head (President):** Masato Kanda
 - **Members:** 69
- **Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)**
 - **Headquarters:** Beijing, China
 - **Head (President):** Jin Liqun (Zou Jiayi will take over in Jan 2026)
 - **Established:** 2016
 - **Members:** 110
- **Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)**
 - **Headquarters:** Paris, France
 - **Head (Secretary-General):** Mathias Cormann
 - **Established:** September 1961
 - **Members:** 38

Strategic, Regional, and Other Organizations

- **European Union (EU)**
 - **Headquarters:** Brussels, Belgium
 - **Heads:**
 - President of European Commission: Ursula von der Leyen
 - President of European Council: António Costa
 - President of European Parliament: Roberta Metsola
 - **Members:** 27 Countries
- **North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**
 - **Headquarters:** Brussels, Belgium
 - **Head (Secretary-General):** Mark Rutte
 - **Established:** 1949
 - **Members:** 32
- **Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)**

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- **Headquarters (Secretariat):** Jakarta, Indonesia
- **Established:** August 8, 1967
- **Members:** 11 (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, and Timor-Leste)
- **BIMSTEC**
 - **Headquarters:** Dhaka, Bangladesh
 - **Head (Secretary General):** Indra Mani Pandey
 - **Established:** 1997
 - **Members:** 7
- **International Solar Alliance (ISA)**
 - **Headquarters:** Gurugram, India
 - **Head (Director General):** Ashish Khanna
 - **President:** R. K. Singh
 - **Established:** 2015
 - **Members:** 124 (107 Full Members + 17 Signatory Countries)
- **International Criminal Police Organization (Interpol)**
 - **Headquarters:** Lyon, France
 - **Head (President):** Ahmed Naser Al-Raisi
 - **Established:** September 7, 1923
- **Financial Action Task Force (FATF)**
 - **Headquarters:** Paris, France
 - **Head (President):** Elisa de Anda Madrazo
 - **Established:** July 1989
- **International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)**
 - **Headquarters:** Gland, Switzerland
 - **Head (President):** Razan Al Mubarak
 - **Established:** 1948
- **International Cricket Council (ICC)**
 - **Headquarters:** Dubai, UAE
 - **Head (Chairman):** Jay Shah
 - **Established:** (Not explicitly stated, but operates with 108 member countries)
- **International Chess Federation (FIDE)**
 - **Headquarters:** Lausanne, Switzerland
 - **Head (President):** Arkady Dvorkovich
 - **Established:** July 20, 1924